

Basic Detail Report



The Denial of Saint Peter

Date

circa 1620–1625

Primary Maker

Gerard Seghers

Medium

Oil on canvas

Description

A large, horizontal canvas with multiple figures gathered around a table. Two candles are blocked by figures, creating dramatic contrast between light and shadow.

Dimensions

68 × 89 1/2 in. (172.7 × 227.3 cm) Frame: 77 7/8 × 105 1/2 × 7 in. (197.8 × 268 × 17.8 cm)

Classifications

Paintings

Credit Line

Purchased with funds from the State of North Carolina

Object number

52.9.112

Provenance

Created Flanders [present day Belgium], ca. 1620–1625. Andreas Colyns de Nole (1598–1638), Antwerp, before 1638. Deyne Collection, Ghent, Flanders [present day Belgium], by 1753. Phillippe Louis Parizeau (1740–1801), Paris; [his sale, Alexandre-Joseph Paillet, Paris, March 26, 1789, no. 104, as Seghers]; Jean-Baptiste-Pierre Lebrun (1748–1813), Paris; [his sale, Paris, April 20, 1791, no. 87, as Seghers, bought in] [1]. Nicolas Lerouge, Paris, before 1799; [his sale, Lebrun and Boileau, Paris, January 11, 1799, no. 5, as Seghers]; Pierre-Victor Fournier, Paris. Cardinal Joseph Fesch (1763–1839), Paris and Rome, by ca. 1810 [2]; [his sale, Palazzo Ricci, Rome, March 17, 1845, no. 217, as Seghers] [3]. [Alessandro Aducci, Rome, by 1856] [4]. [French & Co., New York, by 1934]; sold to NCMA, 1952. [1] Annotated version of the catalogue in the INHA (Institut national d' histoire de l' art) notes that the work did not sell (non vendu). [2] 1839 inventory cat. no. 1027, and 1841 inventory cat. no. 310, both times as by Honthorst. [3] The Fesch collection was sold in multiple auctions following the Cardinal's death in 1839. This work appears in the second sale, in March 1845. [4] Based on a letter in the museum file, dated October 5, 1976, written by Benedict Nicolson, who references Aducci's attempt to sell the painting to the National Gallery of Ireland in Dublin in 1856.

Published References

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library). Vincent Camuccini et al. Catalogue des Tableaux Composant la Galerie de Feu Son Eminence Le Cardinal Fesch (Rome: Joseph Salviucci et fils: 1841), cat. no. 310, as Saint Peter at the Praetorium (Saint Pierre au Prétoire) by Honthorst (Gerardo delle Notti). "Galerie de feu S.E. le Cardinal Fesch" (auction catalogue) (Rome: Palazzo Ricci, March 17-18, 1845), lot 217, as Seghers (sold March 17). Anon, Le Cabinet de l'Antiquaire IV (1845), 288. Charles Blanc, *Le Trésor de la Curiosité*, (from Sales Cat.). II (Paris: Jules Renouard, 1857), 131. Charles Blanc, *Histoire des peintres de toute les écoles: Ecole flamande, "Gérard Seghers,"* (Paris: 1869), 4, 5, 8, illus. 5. L. Maeterlinck, *Quelques peintres identifiés de l'époque de Rubens* (Brussels: 1905), 11. G. K. Nagler, *Künstlerlexikon* (Linz: 1911), 208. Rudolph Oldenbourg, *Die flämische Malerei des XVII Jahrhunderts* (Berlin: 1918), 94. A. Roblot-Delondre, "Gerard Seghers," *Gazette des Beaux-Arts* 4 (1930), 189-99. Gustav Gluck, *Rubens, Van Dyck und ihr Kreis* (Vienna: A. Schroll, 1933), 214. Arthur von Schneider, *Caravaggio und die Niederländer* (Marburg/Lahn: Verlag des Kunstgeschichtlichen Seminars, 1933), 102-104, 106-107 (title of painting in German: *Verleugnung Petri*). Max Ditmar Henkel, "The Denial of St. Peter by Rembrandt," *Burlington Magazine* 64 (April 1934), 153-59. François-Georges Pariset, *Georges de la Tour* (Paris: Henri Laurens, 1948), 283-84, illus. fig. 1, pl. 44, Schelte à Bolswert, after G. Seghers. *Caravaggio en de Nederlanden* (exhibition catalogue) (Utrecht: Centraal Museum, 1952), cat. no. 114, illus. pl. 78. H. Gerson, "Die Ausstellung 'Caravaggio und die Niederländer,'" *Kunstchronik* 5, no. 11 (November 1952), 292 (refers to an engraving). D. Roggen and H. Pauwels, "Het Caravaggistisch Oeuvre van Gerard Zegers," *Gentsche Bijdragen tot de Kunstgeschiedenis* 16 (1955-56), 278-79, illus. 276, fig. 7. W. R. Valentiner, *Catalogue of Paintings: Including Three Sets of Tapestries* (Raleigh: North Carolina Museum of Art, 1956), no. 135, illus. (b-w). W. R. Valentiner, "The Rembrandt Exhibitions in Holland," *Art Quarterly* 19, no. 4 (Winter 1956), 399-400, illus. 401, fig. 5. The Ringling Museums Sarasota, Florida Bulletin 1, no. 1 (February 1960), cat. no. 12, illus. 16 (catalogue by Creighton Gilbert). Phyllis Bober, "A Painting by Georges de la Tour," *Art Journal* 22 (Fall 1962), 30, 32, illus. 30, fig. 6. J. R. Judson, "Pictorial Sources for Rembrandt's Denial of St. Peter," *Oud Holland* 79, no. 3 (1964), 145, illus. 149, no. 6. D. Bodart, *Les peintres des pays-bas méridionaux et de la principauté de Liège à Rome au XVII*

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Exhibition History

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